THIRD FORM MATHEMATICS
Promotion Examination 2008
Time $1 \frac{3}{4}$ hours
This question paper consists of FOUR printed pages.
Write your name clearly on ALL sheets of paper used.
All of the questions are to be attempted.
Calculators are allowed.
Write on your foolscap the letter that matches your response for Questions 1-5.
All working MUST be shown for questions 6-17.
Number your answers carefully and do NOT do questions beside one another.

1. If $\mathrm{p} * \mathrm{q}=3 \mathrm{p}-\mathrm{q}$, then $-5^{*} 3$ is
(A) -81
(B) 2
(C) -18
(D) -12
2. The gradient of the line $2 x+3 y=6$ is:
(A) $-\frac{3}{2}$
(B) $-\frac{2}{3}$
(C) $\frac{2}{3}$
(D) $\frac{3}{2}$
3. In the expression $w=x+y z, y$ can be written as:
(A) $\frac{x-w}{z}$
B) $w=\frac{x}{z}$
(C) $\frac{w}{z-x}$
(D) $\frac{w-x}{z}$
4. The value of $\frac{6 m-n}{n-3}$ where $m=2$ and $n=-3$ is:
(A) $-\frac{5}{2}$
(B) $-\frac{9}{6}$
(C) 0
(D) $\frac{15}{6}$
5. An example of a many-to-one mapping over the domain $\{-2,-1,0,1,2\}$
(A) $x \rightarrow x+2$
(B) $x \rightarrow x^{2}$
(C) $x \rightarrow 2-x$
(D) $x \rightarrow 2 x+1$
6. Simplify the following:
a) $3 x^{3} \times \frac{1}{2} x^{-5}$
b) $5 a^{5} \div\left(a^{2} \times 4 a\right)$
7. The line joining the points $P$ and $Q$ has coordinates given by $P(-3,5)$ and Q $(2,-7)$ respectively. Find the
i) mid-point of $P Q$
ii) gradient of PQ
iii) length of the line $P Q$
iv) equation of the line $P Q$.
8. 

$$
\left(\begin{array}{c}
\text { SETA } \\
1 \\
3 \\
5 \\
7 \\
y
\end{array}\right) \quad\left(\begin{array}{c}
\text { SETB } \\
1 \\
9 \\
25 \\
x \\
81
\end{array}\right)
$$

The relationship above is such that corresponding elements of SET A are mapped to the corresponding elements of SET B.
i) Write an equation in $x$ and $y$ to describe the mapping above.
ii) Determine the values of $x$ and $y$ in the sets above.
9. Solve for $p$ and $q$ the simultaneous equations
$2 p+3 q=-11,-3 p+2 q=-3$
10. $y$ is inversely proportional to the square of $x$ and $y=3$ when $x=2$.

Calculate the EXACT value of
i) the value of the constant of proportionality
ii) the value of $y$ when $x=6$.

## Question 11 is to be answered on the graph paper provided.

11. a) Copy and complete the table below for the function $f(x)=x^{2}-3 x-4$.

| $x$ | -3 | -2 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $y=f(x)$ |  |  | 0 |  |  | -6 | -4 |  | 6 |  |

b) Using a scale of 1 cm to represent 1 unit on the $x$-axis and 1 cm to represent 1 unit on the $y$-axis, draw the graph of the function $y=f(x)$ for $-3 \leq x \leq 6$.
*) From your graph determine the values of $x$ for which $y=0$.
12. $\$ 500$ is invested in a deposit account at $4 \%$ compound interest per annum. Find, by calculation, how much interest is earned after two years?
13. Jamie's gross salary is $\$ 3500$ per month. Her tax-free allowances are shown in Table A below.

## TABLE A: Tax-free Allowances

| National Insurance | $5 \%$ of Gross Salary |
| :---: | :---: |
| Personal Allowance | $\$ 4000$ per year |
|  |  |

## Calculate

i) her gross yearly salary
ii) her total tax-free allowances for the year
iii) her taxable yearly income.
iv) A $10 \%$ tax is charged on the first $\$ 25000$ of taxable income.

A $20 \%$ tax is charged on the portion of taxable income above $\$ 25000$.
Calculate the amount of income tax Jamie pays for a year.
14. Using a ruler and compasses ONLY, construct the triangle ABC with angle
$\mathrm{ABC}=90^{\circ}$, angle $\mathrm{ACB}=30^{\circ}$ and $\mathrm{BC}=8 \mathrm{~cm}$. Measure and state the length of AC. ALL construction lines and arcs must be CLEARLY SHOWN. [5 marks]
15.


C

The diagram above, not drawn to scale, shows a circle, centre 0 , and radius 7 cm . $\angle \mathrm{AOB}=120^{\circ}$.

Taking $\pi=\frac{22}{7}$, calculate, giving correct units, the EXACT value of
a) i) the area of the minor sector AOB
ii) the perimeter of the region bounded by the lines AO and OB , and the $\operatorname{arc} \mathrm{BCA}$.
b) The above circle represents the base of a container 15 cm high, calculate the
i) volume of this container.
ii) surface area of the closed container.
16.


In the diagram above, not drawn to scale, the points $X$ and $R$ are on a straight line in the same horizontal plane. The angle of depression of a point $R$ from the top of a tower PX, 10 m high, is $40^{\circ}$.

Calculate, giving correct units
i) the length of XR to 1 decimal place.
ii) the area of triangle $P \times R$ to 1 decimal place
iii) the bearing of $P$ from $R$.
17. The table below shows the heights of a group of 40 students

| Height $(\mathrm{cm})$ | No. of students |
| :--- | :---: |
| $141-145$ | 3 |
| $146-150$ | 9 |
| $151-155$ | 15 |
| $156-160$ | 12 |
| $161-165$ | 1 |

i) By finding the mid-interval value, calculate the mean height of the students.
ii) For this set of data calculate the range.
iii) Calculate the probability that a student chosen at random is at least 150.5 cm

Only attempt question 18 after you have checked over your work for questions 1-17.
18. The roots of the equation $a x^{2}+b x+c=0$, are given by $x=\frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^{2}-4 a c}}{2 a}$.

Find the TWO roots of the equation $2 x^{2}-5 x+3=0$.

